

AP World History Unit 4- Transoceanic Interconnections
Guided Reading supplement to AMSCO textbook

Section 4.1 Technological Innovations

- What inventions allowed Europeans to venture long distances on the ocean?
- What demographic issues pushed Europeans into exploration and trade?

Developments of Transoceanic Travel and Trade

- What caused the Omani-European Rivalry?
- What was the effect of it?

Classical, Islamic, and Asian Technology

Advances in Idea		Long-Term Results
Advances in Equipment		

Section 4.2 Exploration: Causes and Events

European Empire Building

Conquest	Rivalries	Religion	Mercantilism

Expansion of European Maritime Exploration

Portuguese in Africa and India	
Prince Henry The Navigator	
Bartholomew Diaz	
Vasco Da Gama	
Portuguese in Southeast and East Asia	
Afonso de Albuquerque	
Missionaries	

- How did the Portuguese ensure control of trade?
- What led to weakness in the Portuguese global trade?
- What is Ferdinand Magellan's exploration famous for?
- What did Spain do in the Philippines?

The Lure of Riches

- At first the Spanish hoped to find _____ but they found _____ - that they considered _____.

- However, European interest in the Americas was rekindled when the Spanish came into contact with the _____ in the region, the _____ and the _____.
- Why did those two civilizations make exploration, conquest and settlement profitable?

Trade Across the Pacific

Silver	
Northwest Passage	
Jacques Cartier	
Samuel de Champlain	
French Trading Posts	
How was France's settlement technique different from that of the English or Spanish?	
John Cabot	
Jamestown	
Henry Hudson	
Dutch Settlements	

Section 4.3 Columbian Exchange

Diseases and Population Catastrophe

- Until the arrival of Columbus, the peoples of the Western and Eastern Hemispheres had been _____ for that reason, the indigenous people of the Americas had no _____ to the _____ brought by _____. Although European _____, _____, and _____ helped conquer indigenous Americans, _____ was responsible for the _____.
- What diseases made the indigenous population in the Americas fall by more than 50%?
- Some American lands lost up to _____ of their original population.

Animals and Foods

Meat	
Horses	
Plants	

Cash Crops and Forced Labor

- What crops did enslaved Africans bring with them to the Americas?
- What new crops were introduced to Africa?
- What was the effect of these new crops on the African population?
- What crop did the Portuguese grow in Brazil?
- Why did the Portuguese import enslaved people from Africa?

Transatlantic Slave Trade	
Brazil's Demographics	
Conditions on plantations	

African Presence in the Americas

Language	
Music	
Food	

Environmental Demographic Impact

- What negative effect did the Europeans have on the land of the Americas?

Section 4.4 Maritime Empires Link Regions

- What is the difference between indentured servitude and chattel slavery?

State-Building and Empire Expansion

Trading Posts in Africa and Asia & Europe Conquest	
European Conquest	
African States	
Japan	
China	
British in India	
Spanish in the Americas	

Conflict	
Spain vs. Portugal	France vs. Britain

Continuity and Change

Continuity and Change in Economic Systems	
Portuguese in Indian Ocean	Spain in the Americas
Continuity and Change in Labor Systems	

Slavery	Indentured Servitude

Transporting of Enslaved African

- Who were the people that were sold into slavery from Africa?
- King Afonso of Kongo didn't want what?

The Horrors of the Journey

- Where were captive Africans first taken?
- What was the Middle Passage?
- What was the journey like?

Demographic, Social and Cultural Changes

- What happened to the population of Africa due to slavery?
- How did social class change for these Africans?
- What happened to families?

Indian Ocean Slave Trade

- Who were enslaved Africans sold to in the Indian Ocean trade?
- Where were they taken?
- Where were these slaves more likely to work?
- What opportunities did they have?

Section 4.5 Maritime Empires Develop

- Why did European countries want gold and silver?

Commercial Revolution

- The Commercial Revolution affected all regions of the world and resulted from four key factors...
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
- What are joint-stock companies?
- Why would an investor be interested in limited liability?
- How were Dutch, English, and French investing different from Spain and Portugal?
- Why were Joint-Stock companies the driving force behind the development of maritime empires?

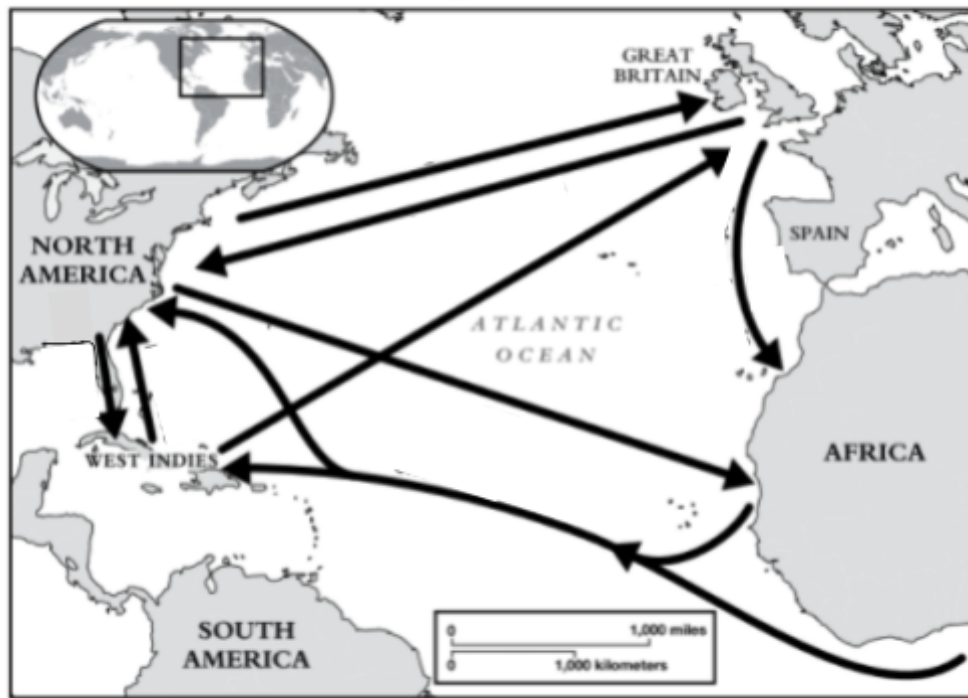
Commerce and Finance	
Dutch	
France & England	

Triangular Trade

- What was the most profitable good in the triangular trade?

Please label the arrows in the picture below, according to the goods that were traded. (If you have trouble, take a screenshot and then insert a new drawing. Add the picture to the drawing and then you can add textboxes. OR you can draw it on a paper and take a picture OR if you have some sort of software, use it)

Triangular Trade



Rivalries for the Indian Ocean Trade

- How did Morocco become Spanish/Portuguese?

Change and Continuities in Trade Networks

- How did monopolies help maintain trade patterns?
- How did improvements in shipping help regional merchants?

Effects of the Atlantic Slave Trade

Weakened West Africa	
Economically	
Slavery and Gender	
Impact of New Foods	

Political and Cultural Changes for Indigenous People

Political Changes	
Cultural Changes	

Effects of Belief Systems

Syncretic Belief Systems in the Americas

- Santeria
- Vodun
- Candomble
- Religion in Latin America

4.6 Internal and External Challenges to State Power

Resistance to Portugal in Africa

- Who was Ana Nzinga?
- What did she do?

Local Resistance in Russia

- What was life like for the serfs of Russia?
- How did serfdom benefit the government?
- Who were the Cossacks?
- What did Yemelyan Pugachev do?
- What was the result of the Pugachev Rebellion?

Rebellion in South Asia

- How was the Maratha Empire created?

Revolts in the Spanish Empire

- What was the Pueblo Revolt?

Struggles for Power in England and its Colonies

- Which control took control of Jamaica in 1655?
- What were the Maroon wars?
- What happened in the Gloucester County Rebellion?
- What was the outcome of Metacom's War?
- What was the Glorious Revolution?

4.7 Changing Social Hierarchies

Social Classes and Minorities in Gunpowder Empires

- Who are the gunpowder empires?

Social Classes and Minorities in Gunpowder Empires	
Ottoman: Social System	
Ottoman: Religious Minorities	
Mughal: Religion	
Ottoman: Women	
Ottoman: Other Social Classes	

Manchu Power and Conflicts in the Qing Dynasty

Qing Dynasty	
Conflicts with the Han	

European Hierarchies

Royalty	
---------	--

Nobility	
Middle Class	
Common People	

Russian Social Classes

- Noble Landowning class =
- Merchants
- Peasant =

Political and Economic Elites in the Americas

Create a visual that outlines the Casta System in Latin America, make sure to label and include details.

4.8 Continuity and Change from c. 1450-1750

- What technology made ocean travel easier?

Atlantic System

- What did the Columbian Exchange caused....

Economic Changes

- One consequence of this contact and conflict was that Europeans came to....

Colonies in the Americas

- The Discovery of large deposits of _____ in Spain's colonies helped....

Mercantilism and Capitalism

- Why did European monarchs devise mercantilist economic policies?
- How did capitalism become the predominant economic system?

Effects of the New Global Economy

Positive	Negative

